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| **Battle of the Teutoburg Forest** |
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| Battle of the Teutoburg Forest |
| Part of the early imperial campaigns in Germania |
| A stone carving, the border resembling a Greco-Roman building, displaying three busts, slightly damaged, the centremost being that of Marcus Caelius, wearing armour, a cape and holding a staff of office in his right hand. Below the carving is a Latin inscription.Cenotaph of Marcus Caelius, 1st centurion of XVIII, who "fell in the war of Varus" (*'bello Variano'*). |
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| Date | September 8–11, 9 AD |
| Location | Probably present-day Kalkriese, Lower Saxony |
| Result | Germanic victory |
| Territorialchanges | End of Germania Antiqua, establishment of a *limes* in the Rhine |

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| Belligerents |
| Allied Germanic peoples, possibly including the:AngrivariiBructeriChattiCherusciMarsiSugambriUsipetes | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/83/Vexilloid_of_the_Roman_Empire.svg/18px-Vexilloid_of_the_Roman_Empire.svg.png Roman Empire |
| Commanders and leaders |
| ArminiusSegimer | Publius Quinctilius Varus † |
| Units involved |
| Unknown | Legio XVIILegio XVIIILegio XIX6 auxiliary cohorts3 cavalry squadrons |
| Strength |
| 18,000–30,000Angrivarii: ~5,000Bructeri: ~8,000Cherusci: ~8,000Other troops were likely mustered from the remaining tribes | Estimates vary by historianPowell: 14,000–22,752Unknown non-combatantsMcNally: ~21,000 total combatants and noncombatants |
| Casualties and losses |
| 5,000 | 16,000–20,000 killed |

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| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3b/Teutoburgo.svg/220px-Teutoburgo.svg.png |
| Map showing the defeat of Publius Quinctilius Varus at Kalkriese |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/90/Otto_Albert_Koch_Varusschlacht_1909.jpg/170px-Otto_Albert_Koch_Varusschlacht_1909.jpg |
| Germanic warriors storm the field, *Varusschlacht*, 1909 |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/89/Germanicus.jpg/170px-Germanicus.jpg |
| The Roman commander Germanicus was the opponent of Arminius in 14–16 AD |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8a/Germanicus_Dupondius_19_2010354.jpg/220px-Germanicus_Dupondius_19_2010354.jpg |
| Coin showing Germanicus holding an Aquila |
| Paintings of the 19th century |
| Grab des Arminius (Grave of Arminius), Caspar David Friedrich, 1812 |
| *Grab des Arminius* (Grave of Arminius), Caspar David Friedrich, 1812 |
| Hermannsschlacht, drawing by Crown prince Frederick William IV of Prussia, 1813 |
| *Hermannsschlacht*, drawing by Crown prince Frederick William IV of Prussia, 1813 |
| Hermann zersprengt die Ketten von Germania (Hermann breaks the chains of Germania), Karl Russ, c. 1818 |
| *Hermann zersprengt die Ketten von Germania* (Hermann breaks the chains of Germania), Karl Russ, c. 1818 |
| *Der siegreich vordringende Hermann* (The Victorious Advancing Hermann), Peter Janssen, 1873 |
| Battle of the Teutoburg Forest - Furor Teutonicus, Paja Jovanović, 1889 |
| *Battle of the Teutoburg Forest - Furor Teutonicus*, Paja Jovanović, 1889 |
| Unfortunate campaign of Germanicus, unknown artist, circa 1900 |
| *Unfortunate campaign of Germanicus*, unknown artist, *circa* 1900 |
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| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/40/Hermann_%28Arminius%29_at_the_battle_of_the_Teutoburg_Forest_in_9_CE_by_Peter_Jannsen%2C_1873%2C_with_painting_creases_and_damage_removed.jpg |
| *Der siegreich vordringende Hermann* (The Victorious Advancing Hermann), depiction of the Battle of the Teutoburg Forest, by Peter Janssen, 1873 |

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| **Compiler FLN** |